

## CHARACTERIZATION OF ROANOKE RIVER FLOWS FOR 12-MONTH PERIOD

*Roger A. Rulifson, Marsha E. Shepherd, and Charles S. Manooch III*

One concern of the Flow Committee is that our focus on instream flow regulations for spring may be too narrow, and that a 12-month approach would more appropriate for a good watershed management plan. Moreover, a holistic watershed management approach would provide the information necessary to develop instream flow models which consider current and future water demands. These demands include pollution abatement and NPDES concerns, but also must include criteria for water withdrawal, consumptive use (e.g., electrical co-generation facilities), interbasin water transfer, reservoir release schedules, irrigation, and other uses. In addition, a holistic watershed management approach must have a mechanism for interstate watershed management for those situations in which watersheds cross state boundaries.

To initiate the first step in proposing such an approach, we characterized the instream flow of the lower Roanoke River downstream of Roanoke Rapids Reservoir using preimpoundment (1912-1950) and postimpoundment (1955-1990) data from the USGS gage located near Weldon, NC. In this comparison, we assumed that precipitation was not different between the preimpoundment and postimpoundment time segments. An examination of daily average (mean) flows smoothed by a seven-day running average indicate a seasonal pattern in instream flow (Figure 20). Natural, unregulated instream flows of the preimpoundment period typically fluctuated between about 10,000 cfs to just over 15,000 cfs during January through mid-April. During the period April through June, instream flows decreased steadily. Summer average flows were the lowest for the year, increasing gradually in late fall and into early winter (Figure 20.) Using median seven-day averages, the instream flow pattern for the preimpoundment period was similar, though less variable than that observed using daily mean values (Figure 21). The plot of median values resulted in average instream flow rates lower, in some cases several thousand cfs lower, than the plot of daily mean values.

The postimpoundment daily flow pattern deviates somewhat from the average preimpoundment instream flow rates but still exhibits a seasonal pattern. Using mean flow values (Figure 20), winter postimpoundment flows typically are lower than preimpoundment values, perhaps reflecting the storing of water within the reservoir system. Spring flows during the striped bass spawning season are greater than preimpoundment values. Summer reservoir releases tend to provide more stability in summer instream flow rates; fall postimpoundment River flows are typically higher than preimpoundment daily average flows (Figure 20). Again, a plot of smoothed daily median flows shows a similar trend, with the exception that average median postimpoundment values tend to exhibit greater variability, a trend opposite that of preimpoundment values (Figures 20 and 21).

To determine whether the postimpoundment instream flows differ significantly from preimpoundment values, we calculated the preimpoundment  $Q_1$  and  $Q_3$  values on a weekly basis for the entire 12-month period, then compared the values to those calculated for the postimpoundment period (Table 16). A t-test was used for each of 52 weeks to determine if postimpoundment values for the week were different from the historical flow record for  $Q_1$  values,  $Q_3$  values, the median flow, and mean flow. Table 17 shows the results of the t-test analysis; only those weeks with significant relationships are presented.

The daily flow patterns exhibited in the previous two figures can be explained by normal operation of the reservoir system upstream with no consideration given to basinwide precipitation. During the months of January, February, and March, the  $Q_3$  boundary of historical flows (calculated on a weekly basis) is significantly higher for the preimpoundment period than for

Table 16. Roanoke River flow data, 1912-1950 and 1955-1990.

## Roanoke River Flow Report

Week	Dates	Preimpoundment (1912-1950)						Postimpoundment (1955-1990)							
		Median		Q1		Q3		Mean		Median		Q1		Q3	
		N	mean	std	mean	std	mean	N	mean	std	mean	std	N	mean	std
1 01JAN-07JAN	39	11776	13203	7044	4742	18562	19186	12840	11576	36	9249	4702	5487	4961	11552
2 08JAN-14JAN	39	10607	10083	7456	6343	16741	16916	11870	10633	36	10141	5346	6995	11862	4647
3 15JAN-21JAN	39	9714	6575	7511	3921	16775	16932	11678	8925	36	10098	5771	5561	12212	4654
4 22JAN-28JAN	39	9022	5254	6969	3198	15982	18649	10907	8858	36	9147	5429	6715	5593	4798
5 29JAN-04FEB	39	9777	5154	7688	3978	15916	12371	11302	6201	36	10605	5175	7618	5948	12427
6 05FEB-11FEB	39	10949	7183	8226	3993	16708	13790	12664	8170	36	10904	5136	7782	5291	10455
7 12FEB-18FEB	39	12062	10066	8496	4201	18315	18642	13131	10015	36	10693	5673	7214	5081	12707
8 19FEB-25FEB	39	10713	5504	8778	3953	15666	10724	11944	6569	36	9989	5234	7282	6212	13189
9 26FEB-04MAR	39	10808	7613	8379	3940	15097	12552	11669	7783	36	11283	6488	7981	5470	13101
10 05MAR-11MAR	39	13263	11699	8504	4011	19832	17937	14107	10251	36	11872	6843	8206	7131	13859
11 12MAR-18MAR	39	12174	9540	8813	3805	18584	19032	13577	10553	36	10763	6729	7824	7209	12854
12 19MAR-25MAR	39	11416	8016	8682	4087	19460	22112	13665	11424	36	10411	7299	8304	7922	12180
13 26MAR-01APR	39	10913	7567	8693	4432	14446	19054	11629	7300	36	10172	8047	8556	12782	7402
14 02APR-08APR	39	9992	5199	8074	4074	15447	19083	11662	6725	36	10554	8097	8463	9343	12573
15 09APR-15APR	39	10907	7437	8314	4329	18453	18800	12677	7591	36	11289	9201	9356	3707	13074
16 16APR-22APR	39	8914	3699	7459	2887	13719	8977	10530	5074	36	12741	9018	10069	8485	13983
17 23APR-29APR	39	8687	5911	6579	2339	12315	13744	9402	6663	36	10278	7332	8216	12424	8057
18 30APR-06MAY	39	7567	3660	6348	2201	10635	9059	8414	4885	36	8199	9523	8018	12223	8082
19 07MAY-13MAY	39	6751	2654	5755	1886	10048	9154	7681	4226	36	11190	7634	10218	12647	7727
20 14MAY-20MAY	39	7996	5908	6486	4710	10637	10668	9269	7418	36	10744	7507	9158	6864	11841
21 21MAY-27MAY	39	7127	4789	5377	2388	10845	9620	8027	5419	36	9382	5993	8227	8541	11282
22 28MAY-03JUN	39	6704	3296	5101	1851	9653	6161	7510	3810	36	8412	5508	6705	4657	12217
23 04JUN-10JUN	39	6160	3290	4733	2033	9492	9706	6975	4336	36	8148	4934	6365	4889	10314
24 11JUN-17JUN	39	7783	10040	4843	4499	1659	8244	5458	6512	36	7133	4979	4804	4421	7150
25 18JUN-24JUN	39	5882	5827	4512	2563	8605	9006	6479	5624	36	6479	4340	4008	3740	8997
26 25JUN-01JUL	39	5577	4157	4204	2287	7588	7338	5919	4328	36	6159	4971	4374	4042	7764
27 02JUL-08JUL	39	5196	2640	3980	1529	7373	4360	5649	2805	36	5100	4049	4339	6931	5156
28 09JUL-15JUL	39	5552	3493	4317	2213	8216	6569	6212	4102	36	4936	4138	3367	5152	8525
29 16JUL-22JUL	39	7783	10040	4843	3214	11737	13227	8408	9017	36	6400	4856	4304	4273	7999
30 23JUL-29JUL	39	7241	9404	5033	10533	10640	15182	7877	10026	36	5110	4127	3703	3783	6359
31 30JUL-05AUG	39	5161	3005	3898	1862	7597	4781	5769	3149	36	5198	4521	3751	3975	6485
32 06AUG-12AUG	39	5000	3256	3747	4175	13269	13798	34485	8572	35	5081	4520	3406	3213	6887
33 13AUG-19AUG	39	7493	11550	4753	5052	2600	24485	83981	14546	35	5163	2706	3203	1575	7351
34 20AUG-26AUG	39	7579	14719	3684	3795	12010	21003	7906	12888	35	6017	5746	4635	3150	5449
35 27AUG-02SEP	39	5496	6413	6367	3407	7362	9098	5705	6307	35	5486	3966	3340	4273	7999
36 03SEP-09SEP	39	5281	5522	3575	2641	8834	10596	6130	6041	35	4499	2649	3000	1528	6057
37 10SEP-16SEP	39	3922	2804	3672	6106	11103	13752	7125	5456	35	5589	4418	4074	4152	7463
38 17SEP-23SEP	39	3744	14518	3447	1845	13798	1786	5476	3897	35	5081	4500	3406	3231	6887
39 24SEP-30SEP	39	3888	3055	3074	1836	7082	13485	12010	21003	35	5506	4411	3261	3293	5320
40 01OCT-07OCT	39	7579	14719	3684	3795	12010	21003	7906	12888	35	6455	4956	4635	3504	3477
41 08OCT-14OCT	39	4281	3325	3325	3407	6439	6862	4744	4082	35	5746	4683	4113	4179	7843
42 15OCT-21OCT	39	3637	2394	3153	1719	6243	8031	4700	4080	35	5379	4755	3118	2853	5623
43 22OCT-28OCT	39	4873	4604	3672	2545	8566	14228	6039	5128	35	6059	5143	4374	4145	7463
44 29OCT-04NOV	39	4800	5957	3447	1845	6856	9076	6597	5078	35	5202	4823	3880	4593	5320
45 05NOV-11NOV	39	4339	2965	3629	2118	6957	6954	12010	21003	35	6455	4956	4166	44918	5665
46 12NOV-18NOV	39	4745	3633	3918	2902	6957	7010	5483	4522	35	6630	4494	4018	4983	8552
47 19NOV-25NOV	39	5069	4067	1915	8191	7125	5979	3769	35	6899	4428	4039	4091	4655	5445
48 26NOV-02DEC	39	5158	3454	2433	9857	14641	6661	7094	35	6842	5495	5710	5213	4772	4051
49 03DEC-09DEC	39	7913	8881	5223	13340	17321	9159	9973	35	7675	4492	4229	4331	4459	4926
50 10DEC-16DEC	39	6168	3770	5098	2744	8862	6796	6862	4399	35	7635	4376	5003	4388	7219
51 17DEC-23DEC	39	6226	3585	4945	2338	8175	5561	6656	3888	35	8598	4775	4845	4067	3966
52 24DEC-31DEC	39	8229	7832	5600	3244	11625	10904	8936	7228	35	7410	4975	4106	3562	4628

Table 17. Results of a t-test comparing Roanoke River flows (on a weekly basis) for the preimpoundment (1912-1950) and postimpoundment (1955-1990) periods. Only weeks having one or more significant relationships are presented. NS = not significantly different.

Week	Date	Q <sub>1</sub> Boundary		Q <sub>3</sub> Boundary		Median		Mean	
		P>T	Flow	P>T	Flow	P>T	Flow	P>T	Flow
1	Jan 1-7	0.1688	NS	0.0323	Pre>Post	0.0446	Pre>Post	0.2680	NS
2	Jan 8-14	0.7416	NS	0.0913	Pre>Post	0.2275	NS	0.8010	NS
7	Feb 12-18	0.2959	NS	0.0648	Pre>Post	0.0938	Pre>Post	0.4666	NS
10	Mar 5-11	0.8265	NS	0.0570	Pre>Post	0.1454	NS	0.5284	NS
11	Mar 12-18	0.4663	NS	0.0818	Pre>Post	0.1069	NS	0.4591	NS
12	Mar 19-25	0.7985	NS	0.0569	Pre>Post	0.1130	NS	0.5727	NS
15	Apr 9-15	0.5202	NS	0.0456	Pre>Post	0.4533	NS	0.8435	NS
16	Apr 16-22	0.0866	Post>Pre	0.8988	NS	0.3042	NS	0.0222	Post>Pre
18	Apr 30-May 6	0.0269	Post>Pre	0.4876	NS	0.0849	Post>Pre	0.0186	Post>Pre
19	May 7-13	0.0017	Post>Pre	0.1875	NS	0.0101	Post>Pre	0.0009	Post>Pre
20	May 14-20	0.0558	Post>Pre	0.7850	NS	0.4057	NS	0.0811	Post>Pre
21	May 21-27	0.0096	Post>Pre	0.9481	NS	0.2564	NS	0.0750	NS
22	May 28-Jun 3	0.0597	Post>Pre	0.7215	NS	0.3273	NS	0.1124	NS
23	Jun 4-10	0.0693	Post>Pre	0.7494	NS	0.1981	NS	0.0462	Post>Pre
30	Jul 23-29	0.2483	NS	0.0979	Pre>Post	0.1243	NS	0.2036	NS
37	Sep 10-16	0.2176	NS	0.1136	NS	0.1932	NS	0.0609	Post>Pre
39	Sep 24-30	0.5164	NS	0.7650	NS	0.6808	NS	0.0599	Post>Pre
42	Oct 15-21	0.9507	NS	0.5589	NS	0.5294	NS	0.0563	Post>Pre
45	Nov 5-11	0.5533	NS	0.3713	NS	0.2200	NS	0.0322	Post>Pre
46	Nov 12-18	0.9178	NS	0.2586	NS	0.3493	NS	0.0500	Post>Pre
47	Nov 19-25	0.9706	NS	0.8586	NS	0.6220	NS	0.0380	Post>Pre
51	Dec 17-23	0.3601	NS	0.0520	Post>Pre	0.1195	NS	0.0175	Pre>Post
52	Dec 24-31	0.0789	Pre>Post	0.5304	NS	0.2593	NS	0.5893	NS

## *Roanoke River Flow Report*

the postimpoundment period, reflecting water storage in the reservoir (Table 17). Beginning in mid-April, the  $Q_1$  boundary for historical postimpoundment flows is significantly higher than that of preimpoundment, reflecting releases from the reservoir in context of spawning activity of striped bass, and the MOU agreement for additional water releases during the period. From July through December, weekly average flows of the postimpoundment period are significantly higher than for the preimpoundment period.

In summary, weekly estimates of  $Q_1$ ,  $Q_3$ , median, and mean flows for the preimpoundment and postimpoundment periods reflect a significant change in River flow, although the seasonal patterns are similar. In a general sense, this means that on a weekly average more water is present in the lower River in the spring and fall due to reservoir releases. The  $Q_3$  boundary is higher for the preimpoundment period, but the average flow rate was not. In a following section of this report, these trends are examined in closer detail.

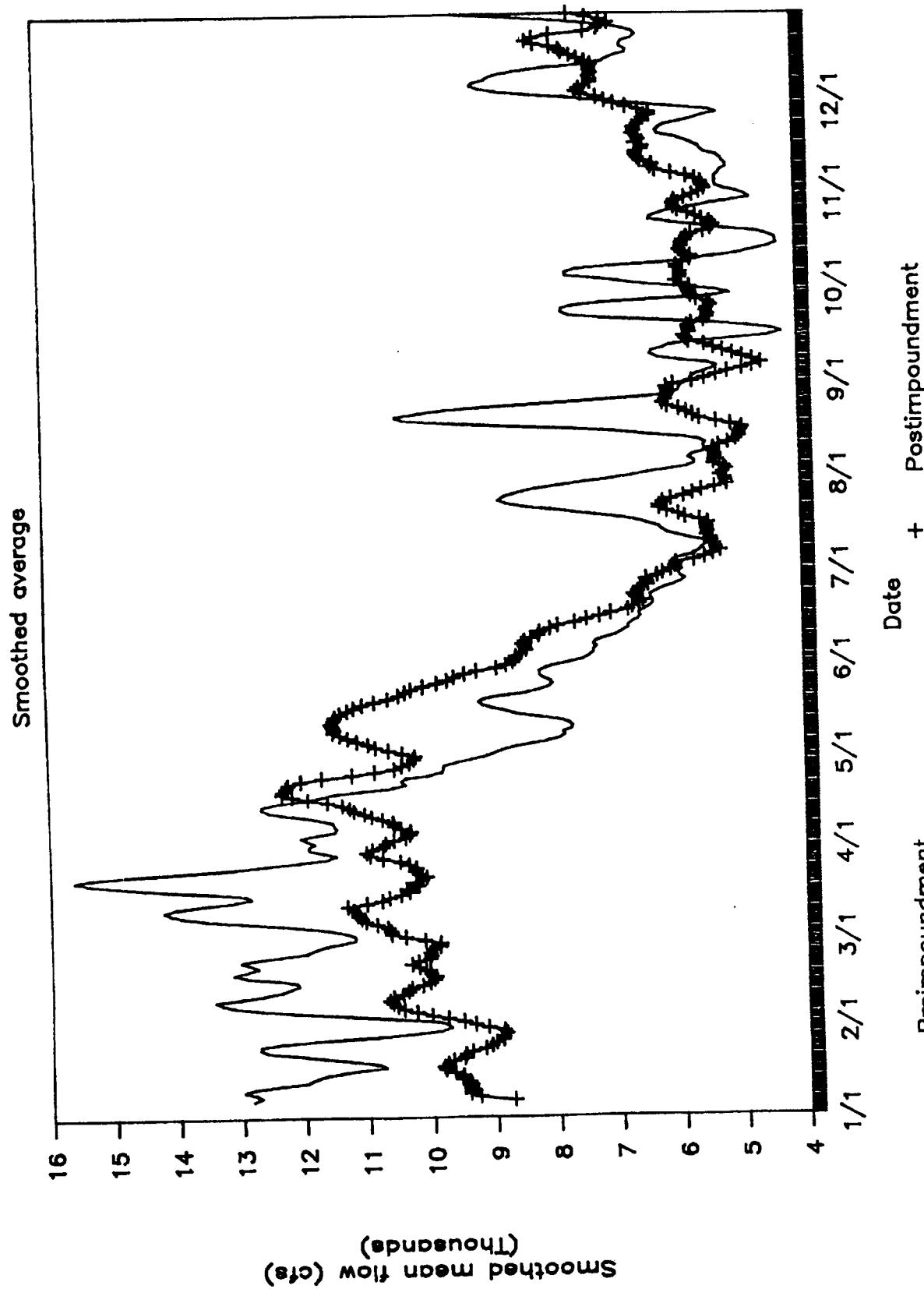


Figure 20. Roanoke River (mean) flow, 1912-1990.

*Roanoke River Flow Report*

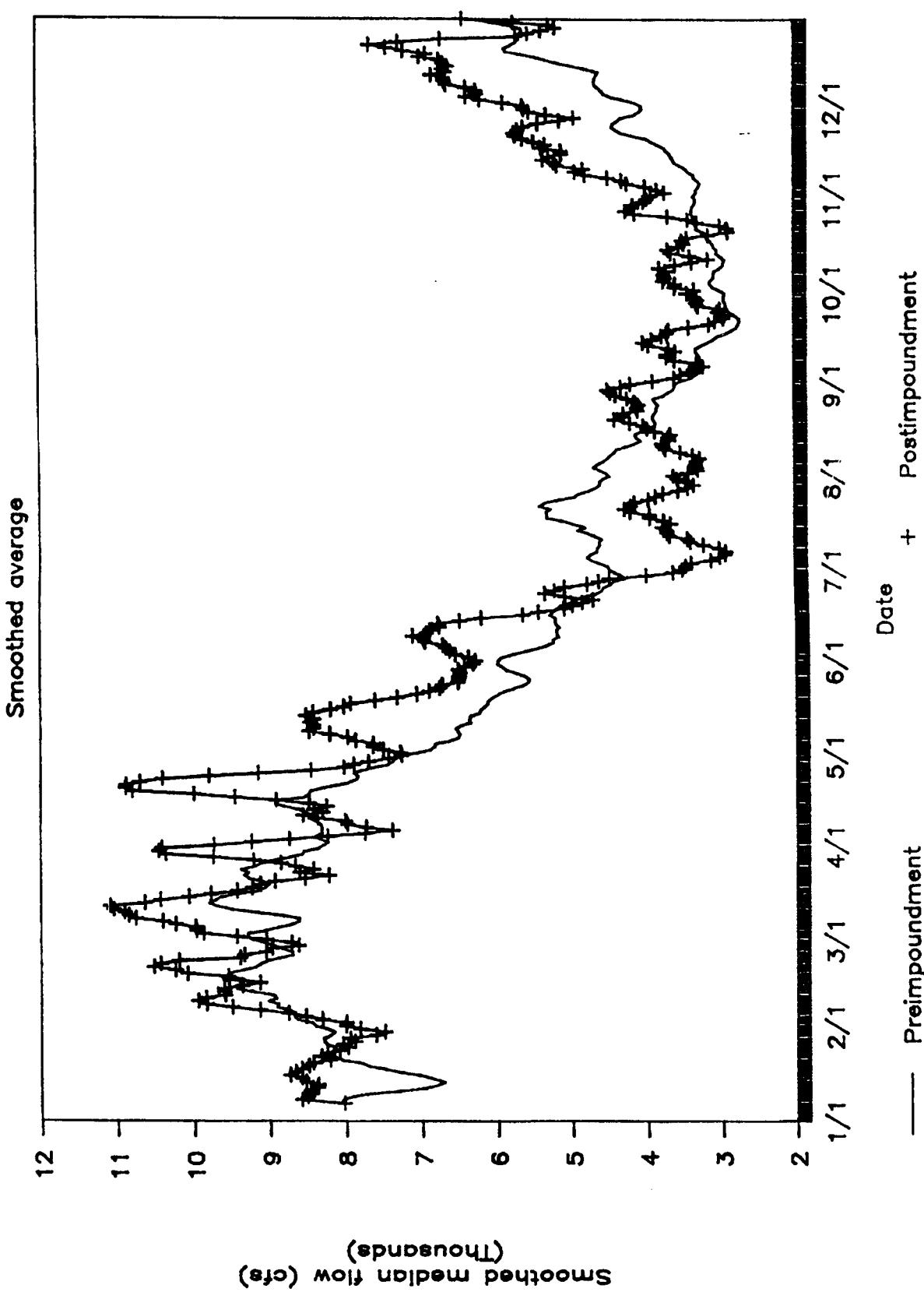


Figure 21. Roanoke River daily (median) flow, 1912-1990.